

Fitowa Ta Musamman

# MAGAMA

Fitowa Na Biyu - 2010

Jimada Ula 1431

Kyauta

Mujallar Ofishin Jakadancin Amirka a Nigeriya

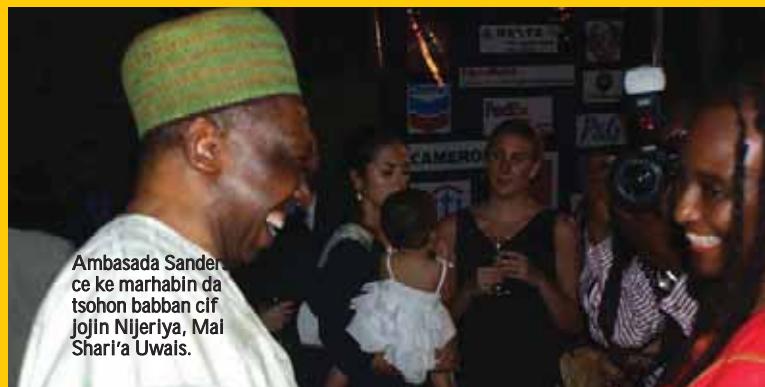
## Yun}urin { arfafa Dan}on Zumunci

Don Kishin { asa  
Da Mutunta Mulkin Demokra] iyya

We the People

## Ambasada Sanders ta shirya Iiyafar Tunawa da Ranar Mulkin Kan Amirka

Ranar 25 ga watan Fabrairun 2010, jakadar Amirka, a Nijeiya, Ambasada Robin Sanders, ta shirya Iiyafar Tunawa da Ranar Mulkin Kan Amirka ta 234. Wa]anda suka halarci Iiyafar sun ha]a da Sakataren Gwamnatin Nijeriya, Yayale Ahmed, da manyan jami'an gwamnati da shugabannin addinai da wakilan }ungiyoyi da kuma jami'an harkokin jakadancin }asashe. Idika U. Onyukwu ne ya ] auko wa mujallar Magama wa]annan hotunan.



## Jawabin Jakada



Jakadar Amirka a Nijeriya  
Robin Renée Sanders

Z uwa ga makarantan mujallar Magama, Tun daga lokacin da Sakatariyar Amirka, Hillary Clinton da Sakataren Gwamnatir Tarayyar Nijeriya, Yayale Ahmed, suka sanya hannu a madadin Amirka da Nijeriya, dagine da ganawar da aka yi, tsakanin Mu}addashin Shugaban { asa, Goodluck Jonathan da Shugaban Barack Obama, babu abinda ya yi gaira game da irin yadda

## Amirka Na Taimakon Yun}urin da Nijeriya Ke Yi

Amirka ke bukatar ganin samun nasarorin Nijeriya, nan gaba. Ko shakka babu, wa]anan harkokin sun nuna irin muhimmancin da Nijeriya take da shi ga idon Amirka, da kuma irin yadda shugabancinta ke gudana a yankin.

Irin gudunmawar da }asar ke bayarwa, wajen na rundunar zaman lafiya, kamar yadda Shugaba Obama ya bayyana, ya kuma nuna muhimmancin da za a yi dangantaka da ita. Na sha fa]a, a wuraren tarurruka da dama cewa, tabbatar da }wa} }waran mulkin demokra] iyya da ci gabon Nijeriya, na da alfanu ga dukan }asashen biyu.

Wannan fitowar ta Magama, za ta bayani ne, game da ]a]]ar dangantaka dake tsakanin jama'a Nijeriya da Amirka, da kuma yadda suke tunani bai-]aya. Har ila yau, fitowar za ta janyo hankalin wannan tunani, na mu, ga }ara dan}on zumunci, da fa]a]a harkokin hul]a da juna, tsakanin }asashenmu biyu, don tabbatar da gagarumin ci gaba, a kan al'amurran da suka shafi magance cin hinci da rashawa da }o}arin kamanta yin gaskiya da mulkin adalci da tabbatar da zaman lafiya da tsaro da kuma }wa} }waran alkawarin gudanar da za-en adalci da gaskya, a za-u~ukan 2011.

Bugu da }ari, ingancin harkokin noma, a Nijeriya, nan gaba, yana da gagarumin

muhimmanci ga ]orewar wannan dangan-takar, kuma Allah ya sa na ganewa idanuna, irin alherin da ake samu, na hul]a, a tsakanin gwamnatoci da kamfanonin da gwamnatirin Amirka ke tallafa wa, ta shirye-shiryen Hukumar Bayar da Agajin Harkokin Ci Gabon Duniya ta USAID da Ha~aka Samun Ku]a]en Noma da Manyan Harkokin Kasuwanci, MARKETS. [aya daga cikin wa]annan shirye-shiryen sune na Shirin Noma na Ekha, wanda ke taimaka wa fiye da manoman Nijeriya dubu, don noman rogon dake da sinadarin glucose, wanda shine irinsa na farko, a Nijeriya, kuma na farko a ]aukacin Afrika ta Yamma.

Har ila yau, ]orewar }aruwar shirye-shiryen tattalin arziki da ci gaba, na taimakawa, wajen inganta basirar ma'aikatan wutar lantarki, ta hannun { ungiyar Bayar da Wutar Lantarki Masu Zaman Kansu (IPPAN). Wannan shirin zai taimaka wa Nijeriya, wajen }ara yawan }arfın wutar lantarkin da take samu. Wannan fitowar, za kuma yi bayani game da musayar ra'ayoyin harkokin Ilimi da al'adun Nijeriya, da kuma rangadin da 'yan badujalar maya}an ruwan Amirka da Maka]an nan, masu suna Dance Company, suka kawo Nijeriya.

A yi karatu lafiyar! ■

## MAGAMA

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# Irin Yadda Amirka Ke Mutunta Nijeriya Yun}urin { arfafa Dan}on Zumunci

Jakadar Amirka, Ambasada Robin Sanders ta bayyana cewa, Rarrabuwar Kai Ce  
Babban Al'amarin Da ke { ara Dan}on Zumunci

Watan Fabrairu na da muhim-manci game da dangantakar dake tsakanin Amirka da Nijeriya, domin, a wannan watan ne, lokacin da ofishin jakadancin Amirka, a Nijeriya, ke muryar cikar shekaru 234, da samun mulkin kan Amirka, muka mutunta dukan Alkawurran 'Yanci, wa]anda suka jagoranci Amirka, tun lokacin kafuwarta, a ranar 4 ga watan Yulin 1776.

Bikin na tunawa da shekaru 234, da samun mulkin kan Amirkar, na 2010, ya faro ne daga ranakun 25 zuwa 28 ga watan Fabrairu, daga Abuja har Legas.

Wannan kuma shine karo na uku da Ambasada Sanders ke gudanar da wa]annan shagulgula na Abuja, a Nijeriya. Shagulgulan sun ha]a da gabatar da tutocin Rundunnar Maya}an Ruwan Amirka, da ka]e-ka]en 'yan badujalar maya}an ruwan Amirka, masu suna "Top Brass" da ka]e-ka]en shahararren maka]in nan, na Nijeriya, Age Bika. Ba}i kuma, daga kowane ~angaren rayuwa, sun cin, sun sha, sun yi hani'an, a liyafar ta Amirka.

Har ila yau, a watan Fabrairu ne, aka sake yin wani abin Tarihin Ba}ar Fatar Amirka, wadda Shugaba Obama ya furtu, a cikin jawabinsa na 2010 cewa, "lokaci ne na tunawa da irin yadda har muka zama }asa, da kuma irin }alubalen dake gabanmu."

A bisa ga irin tuanin yadda Amirka ta jure wa wannan gwag-warmayar, da ta samu gogewa, ne jakadar Amirka a Nijeriya, Ambasada, Robin Renée Sanders, ta ce tarihin dake }unshe cikin watan na Fabrairu, na nuna irin yun}urin da Amirkawa suka yi, "don tabbarat da mulkin adalcı da kyakkyawan shugabancı da fatan farar aniya da mutunta dukan ]aukacin ]an adam, komai asalinsa ko kabilarsa, komai irin addinin da yake bi." Ta ce wannan rarrabuwar tana da muhimmanci ga kowace al'ummar dake bin tafarkin mulkin demokra]yya.

Lokacin da take jawabi ga a gidanta ga ba}i fiye da 700, da suka }unshi jami'an harkokin jakadanci, cikinsu har da Sakataren Gwamnatin Tarayyar Nijeriya,

Yayale Ahmed, da tsohon babban jojin Nijeriya, Mai shari'a Mohammed Uwais, da shugaban kwamitin Harkokin { asashen Waje na Majalisar Dattijai, [ an Majalisar Dattijai Senator Jibril Aminu, da tsohon Babban Mai Shari'a kuma Ministan Shari'a, (yanzu Ministan Tsaro), Adetokunbo Kayode (SAN), kazalika da shugabannin harkokin kasuwanci da kafofin watsa labarai da sarakunan gargajiya da shugabannin }ungiyoyin jama'a, Ambasada Sanders, ta jaddada cewa, ta za~i wannan taken ne, na "Yunkurin { ara Dan}on Zumunci," don fayyace Tsarin Mulkin Amirka, domin irin kamannun mutuncin dake tsakanin Amirka da Nijeriya.

Ta kuma jeranta abubuwan dake tsakanin Amirka da Nijeriya, ta kuma fa]a wa masu saurarenta



(Photo)  
Ambasada Robin Renée Sanders ce take maraba da zuwar Sakataren Gwamnatin Tarayya Yayale Ahmed (a hagu), sal kuma Ministan Kwadago Adetokumbo Kayode, SAN

cewa, "Mu, a Amirk, muna yun}uri ne, daki-daki, a matsayinmu na al'umma ]aya, dake da imani da ha} }o}in tafarkin demokra] iyyar }asarmu: mai shugabancin tabbatar da gaskiya da gudanar da za~en gaskiya da adalci, da ya}i da cin hanci da rashawa da }o}arin rage talauci ga jama'a da kuma mutunta bambancin addini. Ba kuma kullum muke samun galaba ba, amma mukan ci gaba da yun}urawa, don mutunta gadon da kakanni da iyaye suka bar ma na."

Ambasada Sanders ta ce Nijeriya, ba }amar aminiyar Amirk ba ce, don haka "muna da bukatar duk wani abin alheri ya same ta, don aminiyarmu ce."

Ta ci gaba da cewa, amma, sai idan ana kamanta gaskiya, ba a harkokin mulki ka]ai ba, har a gwamnati, musamman wan-nan lokacin da al'amurran siyasa suka shiga duhu, lokacin kuma da Tsarin Mulkin Nijeriya zai zama da muhimanci.

Ambasada Sanders ta bayar da shawarar cewa, "muna fata duk wa]anda ke ri}e da mu}amai, a wannan mawuyacin halin, za su yi }o}arin yin abinda ya kamata, na mutunta al'amurran }asa, fiye da son zuciyarsu."

Jakadar ta kuma yi muhimman tambayoyi ga 'yan Nijeriya: "Me za ku ce game da mulkin demokra] iyyarku, musamman da Nijeriya za ta cika shekaru 51, a shekara mai zuwa? Za ku iya cewa, ana tabbatar da gaskiya a gwamnati, ko kuma

### Amirk da Nijeriya Sun Kafa Yarjejeniya Tsakaninsu Don aza Harsashen Abun Gado

**NIGERIA**

**UNITED STATES**

Kamanta Gaskiya, Kare Mutunci; Makamashi da Harkokin Zuba Jari; Tanadin Abinci da Noma; da al'amurran da suka shafi yankin Niger Delta da yarjejeniyar tabbatar da harkokin tsaro. Sun }udurta }addamar da kyakkyawan shugabanci da tabbatar da gaskiya da ha] in kan gudanar da ayyuka, don zama masomin sake fasali dukan abinda ya kamata, na tabbatar da gudanar da za-u~~ukan gaskiya da adalci, a Nijeriya, a 2011.

Uwargida Clinton ta ce, sababbin hanyoyin sun samo asali ne daga irin tantaunawar da aka fara, lokacin da ta kawo ziyara a Nijeriya, a watan Agustar bara. Wannan kuma ya nuna }udurin Amirk, ga wannan al'amarin da ya ri}e wa dangantakar }asashen biyu, wuya. Sakataren Gwamnatin Nijeriya, Yayale Ahmed, ya bayyana cewa, a wannan lokacin, Nijeriya ta yi }o}arin kare

# Amirka da Nijeriya Sun Yi Alkawarin { arin Dan }on Zumunci

Shugaba Obama ya yi marhabin da Mu}addashin Shugaba Goodluck Jonathan, a Birnin Washington, ranar 11 ga watan Afrilu, don shiga sahun Taron Harkokin Makamashin Nuclear na { asa.

Shugabannin biyu, Shugaba Obama da Mu}addashin Shugaba Jonathan, sun amince da su ci gaba da hul]a da juna, don ciyar da harkokin tsaron duniya, gaba, musamman abinda ya shafi makamashin Nuclear da yin aiki da Dokar Tsagaita Makamashin (Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT)).

Har ila yau, shugabannin sun tantauna game da muhimman al'amurran da suka shafi tsaro, cikinsu kuwa har da magance ta'addanci.

Da yake na'am da muhimmancin Nijeriya a yankin Afrika, wanda ya ha]a da rawar da take takawa, ta shugabanci da bayar da gudunmawar rundunar tsaron lafiya, kazalika da da]a]]ar abokantakar dake tsakanin jama'ar Amirka da Nijeriya,



Shugaba Obama, ya nanata cewa, Amirka na ]ora muhimmanci a

kan dangantakarta da Nijeriya da jama'ar Nijeriya. Shugaban ya }ara da cewa, Amirka na sha'awar ganin an kafa }wa} }waran mulkin demokraiyya, da cin gaban Nijeriya.

Mu}addashin Shugaba Jonathan, ya amince game da muhimmancin da Amirka ta ]ora ga dangantakarta da Nijeriya, ya kuma lura cewa, ko wannan yarjejeniya da }asashen biyu suka sanya wa hannu, za ta bayar damar gano makamar aiwatar da muhimman dabarun da Amirka da Nijeriya suka amince wa.

Dukan shugabannin sun amince cewa, irin wa]anan manuofin: na mutunta tsarin mulki da gudanar da shi, da cimma gudanar da za~u~~ukan gaskiya da adalci da mutunta 'yancin ]an adam, da gina jama'a,



(Photo)  
Ambasada Roblin  
Renée Sanders ce take  
karbar bakuncin Mu}  
addasin Shugaban  
{ asa Goodluck  
Jonathan

## Yarjejeniyar Nijeriya da Amirka (BNC)

Fannoni da za a fi mayar da hankali a kansu:

- Kyakkyawan shugabanci da kamanta gaskiya — wanda ke da muhimmanci ga mulkin demokra]iyya da ci gaban Nijeriya.
- Dangantaka da Ci Gaban Yanki — don inganta harkokin ha}ar gur~ataccen mai, a yankin Niger Delta, da jaddada muhimmanci a kan ha]in kan harkokin tsaro da magance ta'addanci.
- Sake fasali da zuba jari ga harkar makamashi — yayinda Nijeriya take da ] imbin mai da iskar gas da sauran ma'adinai, amma ba ta da isassar wutar lantarkin da za bun}asa harkokin da jama'ar }asar ke bukata.
- Tanadin kayayyakin abinci da inganta noma — shirin da zai bai wa manomin Nijeriya kayayyaki da dabarun aikin noma, na zamani, da zai ciyar da }asa, ya kuma ]aukaka martabar jama'ar yankunan karkara daga talauci.

Duba shafi na 19

# Nijeriya da Sauran { asashen Duniya Sun Yun}ura Ga Kare Albarkatun Duniya

Ta yaya za ka kare mutuncin maras baki, ko sanin ra'ayoyin wa]anda ba su da ala}a da gwamnati?

Ta yaya kuma za ka yi musayar ra'ayin da gano makamar abubuwan da za su gina dangantakar }asashen, su }arfafa fahimtar al'adu da ha]a kan ]an adam, bisa ga }o}arin ~ullo da dabarun warware matsaloli dake haddabar mu, a wannan zamanin? Cibiyar Global Pulse 2010 ke da wa]annan amoshin ga wa]ansu daga cikin wa]annan tambayoyin.

Har tsawon kwanaki uku, (daga ranar 29 zuwa 31 ga watan Maris), Jakadar Amirka, a Nijeriya, Ambasada Robin Renée Sanders, ta samu da manyan shugabannin }ungiyoyi, a Cibiyar Rosa Parks dake Ofishin Jakadancin Amirka dake Abuja, don tantaunawa game da irin amfani da suke yi da Shafin yanar-gizo ta Global Pulse 2010. Kwanakin uku, sun sa masu halartar taron, kusan dubu 20, sun shiga Shafin yanar-gizon: don mai so kuma ya shiga, don sa baki cikin tantaunawar ta 29 zuwa 31 ga watan Maris, game da wa]ansu al'amurra 10,

dake haddabar rayuwar ]an adam. Gwamnatin Amirka ce ta }ir}iro Shafin yanar-gizon na Global Pulse 2010, don gabatar da sababbin harkokin duniyar dake }alubalanter { arni na 21, kan ha]a gwiwa da junu, game da ] imbin al'amurran dake haddabar jama'a. Tantaunawar, ta kai-tsaye, ta yi magana ne kan jawabin da Shugaba Obama ya yi a Birnin AI}ahira, inda ya yi kira game da sababbin hanyoyin yin hul]a, a tsakanin jama'ar duniya.

Wa]anda suka halarci taron na Abuja, sun ha]a da shugabannin }ungiyar matasa ta Youth Action Initiative of Africa, da jami'an sashen Canjin Yanayi na Ma'aikatar Yanayi ta Tarayya, da na mujallar The Women Today Newspaper, da kuma shugaban { ungiyar [ orewar Ci Gaba ta Duniya.

Sauran kuma sun fito ne daga

Duba shafi na 20



## Sakamakon Abin da Ya Wakana

A cewar Babban Jami'in Hukumar USAID, Dokta Rajiv Shah, yanar-gizon Global Pulse ta janyo hankalin jama'a fiye da dubu shida daga }asashe 155 da suka aike da ra'ayoyinsu da }orafinsu da bayanai, har dubu tara.

A cikin kwanaki ukun (29 zuwa 31 ga watan Maris): kashi 60 cikin 100 na wa]anda suka tofa albarkacin bakinsu, ba 'yan Amirka ba ne. Kuma kashi 51cikin 100, na jama'ar mata ne, kashi 50 cikin 100 kuma shekarunsu ba su kai 35 ba.

Samun amfanin irin wannan tattauawar ba sai ga gwamnatin Amirka ka]ai ba. [ aukacin tattauawa a bayyane aka gudanar da ita, kuma za a ci gaba da yi, har sai zuwa }arshen watan Afrilu, domin kowa da kowa da }ungiyoyin da ke da bukata su san yadda al'amarin yake.

A cikin kwanakin uku, an tattaua dubban muhimman al'amurran da suka shafi fa]a]a mulkin demokra]iyya da muhawara game da 'yncin mata, a addinai, da muhimmancin }ananan wuraren ajiyar ku]a]e, wajen fa]a]a]a damar samun jarin kasuwanci.

Dokta Rajiv Shah, ya ce, Hukumar USAID za ta ci gaba da nazarin wannan tattauawar, na tsawon makonni, domin tsamo muhimman al'amurra da kuma ra'ayoyin da aka bayar game da su. "Wannan ne zai tsamo mana, muhimman abubuwa, bisa }o}arin da muke yi, na ganowa da kuma sake dabarun hul]armu da hukumomin }asashen waje, da shirye-shiryensu da kuma abubuwan da suka sa gaba," in ji Shah. ■

# Rogo Ya { ara wa Manoma Arziki

Wani ha] in gwiwar da aka ~ullo da shi, tsakanin Kamfanin Ekha Agro da Hukumar Inganta Ci Gaban { asashen Duniya, (USAID), na bai wa manoman rogo fiye da dubu, a Nijeriya, damar samun ingantattar kasuwa da yabanya da guraben samun bashin noma da kuma dabarun norman irin rogon na farko, da ke da sinadarin glucose, a Nijeriya. { ananan manoman na ru~anya yabanyarsu, su kuma ru~anya abin da suke samu, da kamar kashi ]aya da rabi. Jakadar Amirka, Ambasada Robin Renée Sanders, ta ziyarci manoman rogon, a ranar Talata, 2 ga watan Maris, a inda ake sarrafa rogon, a Jihar Ogun, don bayyana yadda taimakon na Gwamnatin Amirka ke inganta rayuwar manoman Nijeriya.

Ha] in gwiwar na Kamfanin Ekha Agro da Hukumar ta USAID, yana hul]a ne da manoma da masu sarrafawa da kuma masu saye da sayar da rogon. A cikin jawabinta, Ambasada Sanders, ta ce wannan ha] in gwiwar, "na nuna irin kwarjinin da kamfanoni suke da shi, na sake fasalin harkokin noman Nijeriya, da }ara tanadin albarkatun abinci, da kuma }ara wa manomi arziki." ■

Duk da yake Nijeriya na da manyan manoman rogo, a duniya, ba a amfani da rogon, a masana'antun sarrafa kayayyakin abinci.

Ofishin Jakadancin Amirka, a Nijeriya, na tallafa wa ci gaban tattalin arzikin Nijeriya, ta hanyar bayar da tallafin noma, ta harshe biyu, tare da manufofin Gwamnatin Nijeriya, don tabbatar da samar da abinci da kuma rage talaucin da ke damun jama'a. Ha] in gwiwar na Kamfanin Ekha Agro da Hukuma ta USAID, ya samu nasarar da za a yi koyi da ita, game da inganta harkokin kasuwancin kayayyakin noma da Amirka ta gabatar a Nijeriya, ta hannun Shirin Inganta Albarkatun Noma da Arziki, (MARKETS), na Hukumar ta USAID. ■



Ambasada Sanders (ta hu] u daga hagu), take zagaya kayayyakin alkln ha] in gwiwa na Hukumar USAID da Kamfanin Ekha Agro, a Benin.



# Nasarorin Tawagar Harkokin Ciniki ta Louisiana

## Harkokin Kasuwancin Da ke Nijeriya

**H**ar yanzu Legas na nan, a matsayinta na shugabancin harkokin kasuwanci, lokacin da Ofishin Harkokin Kasuwanci na { aramin Ofishin Jakadancin Amirka, ya gayyaci wani taron harkokin kasuwanci, da Tawagar Harkokin Kasuwanci ta Louisiana, daga ranar 21 zuwa 24, ga watan Maris na 2010, wanda Majalisar Sayar da Kayayyaki Ga { asashen Waje ta New Orleans da Ma'aikatar Harkokin Cinikin Amirka, da ke Cibiyar Taimakon Harkokin Ciniki Da { asashen Waje, da ke New Orleans, ta shirya.

Tawagar, mai wakilai daga kamfanonin da ke }era kayayyakin ha}ar mai da iskar gas, tara, da Kamfanin na'urori masu

}wa}walwa na ITC, da masu }era jiragen ruwa, da harkokin wutur lantarkin jiragen, da masu yin manyan motocin ]aukar kaya, da kuma kayayyakin yashr teku. Kamfanonin Louisiana da suka halarci taron, sun ha]a da Better Machine Products, da Beier Radio, da Flange Skillets, Dredge Supply Company, da Jambon Boat Rentals, da Ram Tech industries, da Parish Trucks, da Premier Industries, da kuma Anvil Attachments. Misisi Brie Knox, daga Cibiyar taimakon Harkokin Ciniki da { asashen Waje, ta New Orleans ce, ta jagoranci Wakilan.

Gaba ]aya, wakilai 165 ne, aka shirya za su halarci taron na kwanaki biyu, game da inganta

harkokin kasuwanci da ji~intar juna, a birnin na Legas.

{ aramin Jakada, Donna Blair ne ya kar~i ba}uncinsu, kazalika da yi wa ba}in liyafa, a gidansa, lokacin da Hukumar Harkokin Kasuwancin ta Amirka, ta karrama Babbar Jami'ar Kamfanin Britannia-U, Misis Uju Ifejika, wata 'yar }asa, da ke harkar sayar da gur~ataccen mai, domin irin taimakon da take yi, na }arfafa harkokin ciniki da }ungiyar ta Louisiana.

A shekarun da suka wuce, Kamfanin Britannia-U, ya sayo manyan jiragen ruwan ]aukar mai har biyar, don amfanin kamfaninsa, daga Louisiana, zuwa Nijeriya,

Duba shafi na 20

Tawagar harkokin kasuwanci ta Louisiana ce ta ]auki hoto da { aramar Jakadan Amirka, Donna Blair



# [ alib]an Nijeriya Sun Shiga Sahun Shirin Shugabancin Matasa na Duniya

Ranar Litinin, 22 ga watan Maris, Sashen Hul]a da Jama'a na Ofishin Jakadancin Amirka, da ke Abuja, ya gudanar da wata bita, game da tashin ]alib]an manyan makarantu biyar na Nijeriya, zuwa { asar Amirka, don shiga sahun Shirin Shugabancin Mata-sa, da gwamnatin Amirka ke shiryawa.

[ alib], wa]anda suka fito daga Jihar Kano, sun }unshi maza uku da mata biyu. Kuma malamarsu ce za ta jagorance su, a tafiya.

Jami'in Harkokin Diflomasiyya na Ofishin Jakadancin, Edward Flynn da jami'an sashen, su uku, suka bayyana masu }a'idojin tafiyar, da koyon Ilimi da kuma zama a { asar ta Amirka.

Sun bayyana masu, matsalolin harkar yau da kullum da ta tattalin arziki da al'adun a Amirka, wa]anda masu shiga shirin za su fuskanta, da zarar sun sauка, da kuma kafin su saba. Sun kuma shawarce su da su yi }o}arin sabawa, da wuri, domin mayar da hankali kan abin da ya kai su.

Wa]ansu tsaffin ]alib]an shirin, su uku,



[ alib]al biyar daga Jihar Kano tare da malamar da ta raka su ne, a cikin wannan hoto da suka ]auka da Jam'i'an Ofishin Jakadancin Amirka da ke a Abuja kafin tafiyar su Amirka.

da biyu daga cikin masu shiga shirin ne suka yi wannan bitar suka kuma yi musayar ra'ayoyi. Sun shawarci ]alib]an da su zage damtse, a dukan ayyukan shirin, su kuma yi cu]anya da takwarorinsu na sauran

}asashen duniya.

Mrs. Christiana Ibe da Misisi Chiamaka Echeta, dukansu sun jaddada bukatar da ke akwai, ta nuna gaskiya a lokacin bitar. Mrs. Ibe ta shawarci masu halartar shi-

rin da su ri}a yin tambayoyi, a duk lokacin da wani abu ya shiga masu duhu. "Ta haka ne, ka]ai, mutum zai samu gamsuwa daga

Duba shafi na 20

[ alib] Ms. Chiamaka Echeta ce (a hagu), a lokacin-da take Jawabi ma Jam'i'an Ofishin Jakadancin Amirka Ed Flynn da kuma mal bida shawara game da hanyoyin }aro Ilimi Sade Adebayo, game da abubowan da ta koya a tafiyarta Jasar Amirka.



A hoton: Jami'ar ]alib]an, Echeta ce, ke fa]ar irin abinda ta gano a Amirka.



Ba}i, 'yan rawan "Evidence", a lokacin da suke koyerwa matasa masu sha'awar rawa a Legas.

{ aramin Ofishin Jakadancin Amirka, da ke Legas, ya sau-kar da maka]an }ungiyar Evidence ta Birnin Brooklyn, wani kamfanin maraya da ke Legas, Nijerya, a }ar}ashin jagorancin Shirin Raye-Raye na Dance-MotionUSA, da ke Ofishin Ilimi da Al'adu. { ungiyar, mai 'yan rawa takwas, a }ar}ashin jagorancin wanda ya ~ullo da kamfanin kuma darektan harkokin gargajiya, Ronald K. Brown.

A lokacin ziyarar tasu, ta ranakun 5 zuwa 13 ga watan Maris, maka]an sun gudanar da taron bita tare da jami'an sashen hul]a da jama'a biyar, na { ungiyar Maka]a da Mawa}a ta Nijeriya (SPAN), irin su Terra Kulture, na Cibiyar

Al'adun Gargajiya ta { asa, da Jami'ar Legas, da kuma { ungiyar Maka]a ta Nijeriya (MUSON). Har ila yau, sun yi zaman ajo biyu, da ] imbin jama'a suka halarta, a Cibiyar Al'adun Gargajiya ta { asa da kuma Cibiyar ta MUSON. { ungiyar maka]an ta Evidence sun bu]e fagen shirinsu a Legas, ranar Asabat, 6 ga watan Maris, dandalin Terra Kulture, wata cibiyar al'adu da kayayyakin gargajiya da ke da kima, a idanun jama'a, da taron bita ga }ananan yara 40, wa]anda shekarunsu ba su wuce 5 zuwa 11 ba, daga dukan ~angarorin }asar nan.

'Yan rawar sun ]auki yaran zuwa fage, don nuna masu yadda ake

taka rawa. Daga bisani kuma, aka bu]e fagen tambayoyi da amsa, a inda Ronald Brown ya amsa tam-bayoyi daga yaran da kuma iyay-ensu, game da rangadin na }ungiyarsa zuwa Nijeriya da kuma game da Ilimin yadda ake karai-raya, a rawa.

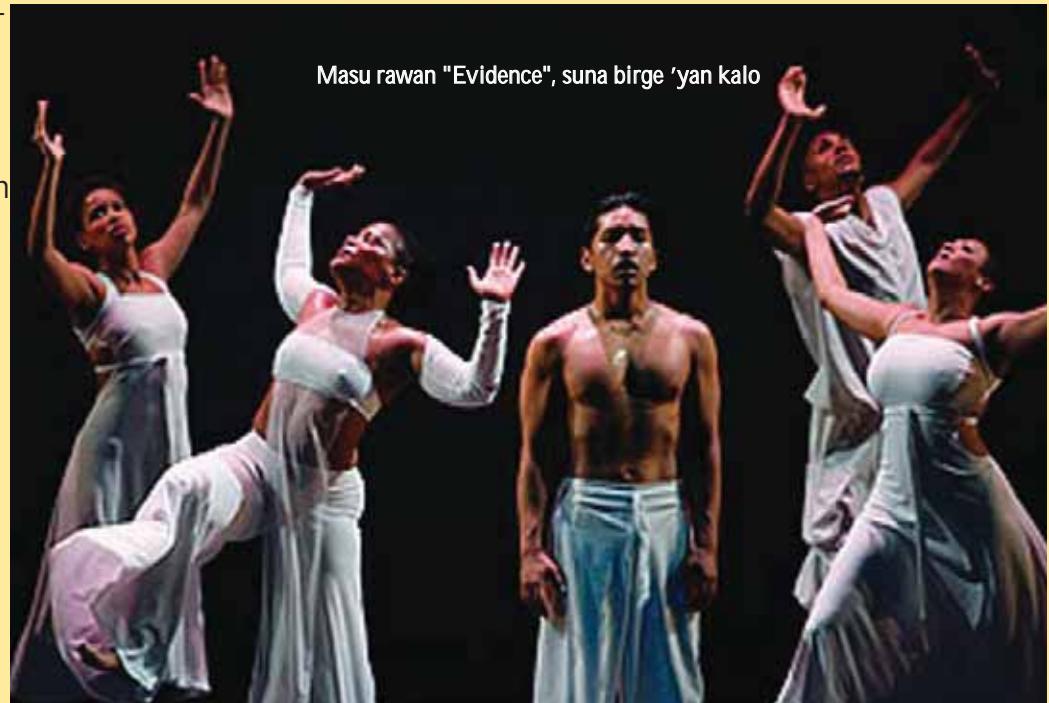
Da maraice kuma, }ungiyar ta sake gudanar da wani babban darasi, da lacca da nuna yadda ake rawa, daga { ungiyar Maka]a da Mawa}a ta Nijeriya (SPAN), a cibiyoyin }ungiyar uku.

A wani sabon makon da ya gabata kuma, { ungiyar ta Evidence ta gudanar da wani taron bitar, tare da reshen { ungiyar 'Yan Rawa ta Nijeriya da ke Jihar Legas, da { ungiyar 'Yan Rawa ta { asa da { ungiyar 'Yan Rawar Ijodee, da na { ungiyar Spirit of David, da ke Cibiyar Al'adu ta { asa da ke Legas. Har ila yau, { ungiyar ta Evidence ta gudanar da taron bita, tare da

{ ungiyar 'Yan Wasan Kwaik-wayo ta { asa (NANTAP), wadda sanannun 'yan shirya fina-finan Nijeriya na (Nollywood) suka halarta. Shugaban Sashen Nazarin Al'adun Gargajiya da sauran shaihanni suka yi marhabin da { ungiyar ta Evidence, lokacin da suka gudanar da wannan babbar bita, ta ]alibai fiye da 50, a Sashen Basirar Al'adu, na Jami'ar Legas.

{ ungiyar ta Evidence, ta kammala ziyararta da taron bitar da { ungiyar SPAN ta shirya wa matasan da ke bukatar }arin sani. Jama'a fiye da 250 suka halarci dukan tarurrukan bitar.

A maraicen ranakun 10 da 12 ga watan na Maris, { ungiyar Evi-



Masu rawan "Evidence", suna birge 'yan kalo

dence, ta tsima ] imbin jama'a, a wasan da suka yi a Cibiyar Al'adun Gargajiya ta { asa da kuma dandailin MUSON.

Irin yadda suke taka rawa, ya burge ]aruruwan jama'ar da suka

halarci dukan wasannin. Hasali ma, dandalin MUSON, wanda ke da wurin zama na fiye da mutane 300, ya cika ma}il.

Tarin jama'a sai dai suka kallli

Duba shafi na 22

## Gwamnatin Amirka Ta { addamar da Muhimmin Shiri A Jihar Bauci

**K**wanan nan Darektan Harkokin Jakadanci na Hukumar Taimaka wa Ci Gaban { asashen Duniya (USAID), Dokta Ray Kirkland, tare da Gwamnan Jihar Bauci, Malam Isa Yuguda, suka }addamar da shirin Hukumar USAID, a Jihar Bauci, inda suka sanya hannu a kan wata yarjejeni-yar amfana da juna, a Bauci.

Gwamnatin Amirka, ta hannun Hukumar ta USAID, za ta wadata ku]a]e har dolar Amirka miliyan169, amma idan akwai ku]in, don gudanar da ayyuka

a jihohin Sokoto da Bauchi, a cikin shekaru biyar, don aiwatar da ayyukan, Hukumar USAID. Za ta ha]a hannu da Gwamnatin Nijeriya, don tallafa wa wannan gagarumin tunani na }alubalantar manyan matsalolin da ke kawo cikas ga harkokin jin-da] i da ci gaban da }asa ke fuskanta.

Shirin Hukumar ta USAID, zai samu }arin }arfifi daga sababbin ayyukan, a Jihar Bauci. Za a fara gudanar da "Manyan Muhimman Ayyukan Biyu" ne, wa]anda suka shafi harkokin masu juna biyu da

jarirai da kiwon lafiyar }ananan yara, nan da watanni shida masu zuwa, wa]anda za su amfani }wararan kayayyakin ayyuka, masu sau}in ku]i, don rage yawan mace-macen da ake yi, a lokacin haihuwa da kuma na jarirai.

Shirin "Tunanin Arewacin { asar nan Game da Ilimi", zai }arfifa gwiwar gwamnatoci da }ananan hukumomin da suka aza harsashen inganta harkokin Ilimi da }ara bu] e }ofar da marayu dubu 15, da yara, masara galihu, za su samu Ilimi, da

Duba shafi na 22

# Ba}in Maka]an Badujalar Maya}an Ruwa na Amirka Sun Inganta Dangantakar Nijeriya da Amirka

## { awance Ta Fannin Kaje-kajen Al'adu

*Sun Tsima Jama'a a Garuruwan Abuja, Ibadan da Legas*

Ofishin Jakadancin Amirka a Nijeriya, ya saukar da Maka]a Badujalar Rundunar Dakarun Ruwa, na Amirka, a zaman ajo da dama, a Nijeriya, don tunawa da shagulgulan Watan Tarihin Ba}ar Fata da kuma Makon Tunawa da Mulkin Kan Amirka.

A sakamakon wa]annan shagulgulan, 'yan badujalar na Rundunar Maya}an Ruwa ta Amirka, sun yi wasanni a wurare da dama da ke garuruwan Abuja da Ibadan da kuma Legas.

Su kan ]aliban Makarantar Elbetos, da ke Gwarimpa, a Birnin Abuja, al'amarin ba kama hannun yaro, lokacin da makarantar ta shirya wani zaman ajon Ranar Masoya 'Valentine's Day; a dandalin Abuja Millennium Park, inda wani abin da da bai ta~a

faruwa ba, ya fito daga gogaggun maka]an nan na rundunar Maya}an Ruwa na Amirka, masu suna "Top Brass." Ofishin Jakadancin Amirka da ke Abuja, ya shirya zaman ajon, na filin Allah Ta'ala, don tsima jama'a, a shagulgulan na mako guda, don tunawa da Watan Tarihin Ba}ar Fatar Amirka, na 2010, a Abuja.

Bugu da }ari, a Jami'ar Bingham ta Abuja, maka] an badujalar sun yi wa ] alibai kusan 250, daga sassan jami'ar, ka] e-kale iri-iri. Walanda suka halarci wasannin sun halada



Roger Strarcher ne yake  
birge ]aliban makaranta  
da busar sousaphone

Mataimakin Shugaban Jami'ar ta Bingham, da Magatakardarta da kuma darektan harkokin Ilimi da sauransu.

Har ila yau, maka]an badujalar sun sha cashewa, a Kolejin Cherryfield, da ke Jikwoyi. Shugaban Kolejin, John Tripton, wanda ]an { asar Ingila ne, ya bayyana cewa, ya ji da] in wasan 'yan badujalar, wanda ya tuno masa da irin

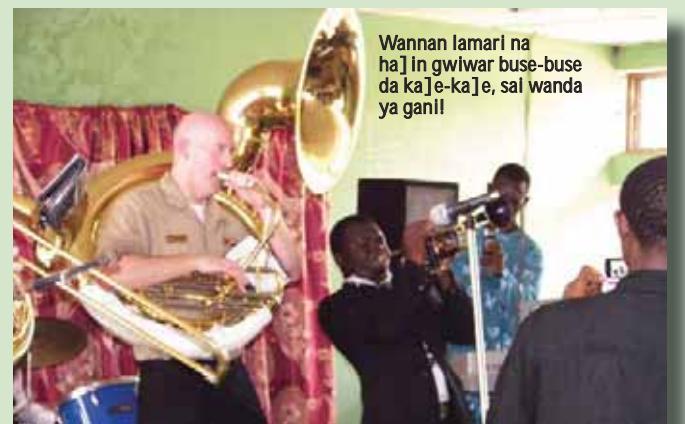




abubuwa daga mahaifarsa. [ aliban sassan Jami'ar ta Bingham, sun yi wa maka]an tamboyi da dama, da suka shafi irin kayayyakinsu na ki]a har ya zuwa, ko nawa ake sayen su.

Taken Makon Tunawa da Tarihin Ba}ar Fatar na bana, shi ne tarihin bun}asar tattalin arzikan ba}ar fata, maza da mata, idan aka duba irin nasarorin rayuwar da

Duba shafi na 21



# PEPFAR PMTCT: Han}oron Rigakafin Cutar Kanjamau

Daga Olayinka Balogun da }arin rahotanni daga { ungiyar Rigakafin  
Cutar { anjamau HIV/AIDS da ke Ofishin Jakadanci

## II A dalilin shirin Tallafin

Rigakafin Ya]uwar Cutar { anjamau daga uwa zuwa jariri (PMTCT), a }ar}ashin Shirin Bayar da Taimakon Gaggawa na Shugaban { asa don Ya{ i da Cutar { anjamau (PEPFAR), yanzu mata sun fara samun } warin gwiwar haihuwa". Wa]annan su ne kalan man Mrs. Elijah, wata uwa, kuma matar aure, game da yiwuwar magance ]aukar }wayoyin cutar { anjamau, nan gaba.

Mrs. Elijah, na ]aya daga cikin magidanta da kuma yara, miliyan biyu da dubu 500, wa]anda shekarunsu suka fara daga ]aya har zuwa 49, da ke ]auke da }wayoyin cutar { anjamau, a Nijeriya, a 2007, in ji rahoton Hukumar UNAIDS, kan Annobar Cutar { anjamau, na 2008. Ita wannan }wayar cutar da ke karya garkuwar jiki, da aka sani da suna HIV, ce ke haifar da cutar da aka fi sani da suna { anjamau, AIDS.

Bincike-bincike sun nuna cewa, bala'in cutar { anjamau, a Nijeriya, ya bambanta daga yanki zuwa yanki. A wa]ansu jihohin, cutar ta yi }amari, a sakamakon halayyar jama'ar wurin, yayin da a wa]ansu jihohin annobar tana ya]uwa ne, a sakamakon yawan jima'i. Matasa,

musamman, a Nijeriya na kamuwa da wannan cutar ta HIV, kuma an fi samunta ga mata, fiye da maza.

### Muhammadin Rigakafi

Daga cikin sababbin jama'a, miliyan biyu da dubu 700, da suka kamu da }wayoyin cutar a duniya, a 2007, a cewar Rahoton Hukumar UNAIDS, na 2008, inda mutane dubu biyu da 700 ne, ke kamuwa, a kullum. A wa]ansu yankunan, akan samu mutane biyu da suka kamu, daga cikin mutane biyar da aka fara bai wa }wayoyin magance cutar ta HIV. Sababbin kamuwar na neman dakushe }o}arin da ake yi, a duniya, na magance cutar, wanda ke }ara wa borno dawaki ga shirye-shiryen da ake yi, na rigakafin sababbin kamuwa da cutar.

Yayin da aka samu gagarumar nasarar wadata magunguna da kulawa, ga wa]anda tuni suka kamu da }wayoyin cutar ta HIV, da dama, har yanzu, ba su samun magungunan. Idan kuma babu wani }wa} }waran shiri, game da magance wa]anda ke ]auke da }wayoyin, ba za mu iya cike gi~in da ke akwai ba, na wa]anda ke bukatar magani.

A cewar Jami'iar Gudanar da Harkokin Bayar da Agajin

Jakada Goosby  
Ya Yi Rangadin Cibiyoyin Shirin  
PEPFAR a Nijeriya

Barban Jami'in Gudanar da Shirin Ya}ar Cutar { anjamau AIDS, na Gwamntin Amirka, a duniya, Ambasada Eric Goosby, ya ziyarci Nijeriya, a ranakun 21 zuwa 24 ga watan Fabrairu. Ziyararsa ta bayyana irin dabarun da ha] in gwiwa tsakanin jama'ar Amirka da Nijeriya ke yi, wajen ya}ar cutar HIV/AIDS. Ambasada Goosby ne ke jagorancin duk wani } o}arin da Gwamnatin Amirka ke yi, game da cutar { anjamau HIV/AIDS, a duniya. A matsayinsa, Ambasada Goosby ne ke kula da aiwatar da shirin na Shugaban { asar Amirka, Game da Shirin Gaggawa Kan Cutar AIDS, (PEPFAR), Kazalika da tsoma bakin gwamnatin Amirka, game da ku]a]en da }asashen duniya ke bayarwa, don ya}ar cututukan AIDS da Tarin Huka da Zazza-in 'Malaria'.

Ambasada Goosby, ya yi tarurruka da Mu}addashin Shugaban { asa, Goodluck Jonathan da wakilan majalisu da abokan ha] in gwiwar aiwatar da shirin da kuma shugabannin }ungiyoyin jama'a. A wata ganawa da manema labaru, a Abuja, Ambasada Goosby ya bayyana tunaninsa game da shirin na PEPFAR, nan da shekaru biyar da kuma dabarun da aka gano, na } Duba shafi na 21



Ambasada Goosby ne (a hagu) yake gaisawa da Mu}addashin Shugaban { asa (a lokacin) Dr. Goodluck Jonathan. Na tsakiyar su shi ne Michele Sldibé, Babban Darektan Hukumar UNAIDS.

## PEPFAR PMTCT: Han}oron Rigakafin Cutar Kanjamau

Gaggawa na Shugaban Amirka Game da Cutar ta { anjamau, (PEPFAR), a Nijeriya, Andrienne Parish, Shirin na PEPFAR na taimakawa wajen wayar da kan jama'a game da cutar ta HIV, ciki kuwa har da bayar da shawarar da jama'a su ri}a gwada matsayinsu game da }wayoyin cutar ta HIV. Har ila yau, shirin na PEPFAR na taimaka wa harkokin rigakafi, da ke magance ya]a cutar, da bayar da tsabtataccen jini da kiyayewa ga yin allurai da kuma yadda uwa ke bai wa ]anta cutar.

**Shirin Tallafin Rigakafin**  
Ya]uwar Cutar { anjamau daga uwa zuwa jariri (PMTCT), wata kariya ce ga zuri'armu, mai zuwa. Babu abin da ya fi muhimmani ga uwa, ko mai junna biyu, da ya fi rigakafin kare ]anta daga kamuwa da }wayoyin cutar ta }anjamau. Ga iyaye mata, da dama, shirin na PMTCT na taimaka masu, don tabbatar da ganin cewa na baya ba su kamu da cutar ba.

Shirin na PMTCT, yana rigakafin iyaye mata su gadar wa da yaransu, }wayoyin cutar ta }anjamau, HIV. Haka shiryeshiryen na PMTCT na kulawa da lafiyar matar, tun lokacin da suke da ciki, har su haifu. An tsara shiryeshiryen ne, domin rage yawan ya]uwar cutar ta HIV, a lokacin da mata ke da junna biyun da za su bai wa abin da ke cikinsu, ko kuma lokacin na}uda, ko lokacin shayarwa.

Mrs. Elljah da ]iyar da ta halifa ba tare da ]aukar kwayar cutar }anjamau daga Jikin uwar ba. A gabanta kuma ga kayayakin sana'ar hannu da take yi domin samun ku]in abinci.



Idan ban da saboda wannan shirin, da kashi 15 zuwa kashi 30 cikin 100, na mata, masu junna biyu, da sun bai wa jariransu, cutar ta HIV, a lokuttan da suke da ciki, da na na}uda, ko lokacin haihuwa, yayin da za a samu }arin kashi 2 zuwa 20, cikin 100 da za su kamu, a lokacin shayarwa. Hukumar PEPFAR na mayar da hankali ne, ba ga mata masu junna biyu, ka]ai ba, har da dukan matan da suka isa ]aukar ciki. Shirin Hukumar ta PEPFAR, ya fi mayar da hankali

ga rigakafin kamuwar mata, masu junna biyu ne, da }wayoyin cutar ta HIV, da rigakafin hana ]aukar cikin da ba a so, ta hanyar }ayyade iyali da kulawa da iyalan wa]anda ke ]auke da cutar, ta hanyar ba su magungunan da ke rage kaifin cutar, da sanin yadda za a bai wa jarirai nono, da dai sauransu.

An Kasa Shawo Kan Al'amari a Duniya Taken Ranar Tunawa da Cutar ta { anjama, ta 2009, ita ce, "{'o}arin Kutsa Kai da Tabbatar da 'Yancin [ an Adam". Ba za a

## PEPFAR PMTCT: Han}oron Rigakafin Cutar Kanjamau

iya samun nasarar kutsa kan ba, a duniya, sai idan, a}alla, an samu kashi 80 cikin 100, na jama'a, na kaiwa ga samun magungunan rigakafin }wayoyin cutar ta HIV, ko kulawa. { wa} }waran shirin kiwon lafiya da ]orewar }o}arin da ake yi game da shirye-shiryen na HIV, su ke haifar da nasarorin da ake samu, wajen rigakafi da magani da kuma kulawa, a Nijeriya. Duk da irin nasarorin da ake samu, tun 2003, har yanzu ba a ta~uka wani abun a-zo-a-gani ba, game da ayyukan na shirin PMTCT, a Nijeriya, domin kashi 11,

cikin 100 ne, kacal, na jama'ar Nijeriya ke amfana da shirin. Al'amurra da dama ne, ke haifar da wannan rashin nasarar. "Hakika, har yanzu, babu wani abinda ake yi takamamme, dangane da rigakafi da kuma magance cutar, a }asa. Rashin kutsa kan, ya faro ne, daga irin halin yankunan birane da karkara, da kuma halin tattalin arziki da zamantakewar wuraren. Har ila yau, shirin na PMTCT, na fama da matsalolinsa na gudanar da ayyuka", in ji Parish. Hatta inda ake gudanar da shirin, ba a cin gajiyarsa. Wałansu iyaye matan ba su san da akwai shirin gwajin na cutar HIV ba, wałansu na zullumin kada a ce sun kamu, ko kuma, sam, ba su san da shirin na PMTCT ba.

Akwai kuma rashin zuwa asibitocin kula da masu junu biyun, ANC, da }arancin kayayyakin aikin haihuwa da rashin natsuwa, wajen rarraba ma'aikata, a yankunan karkara da birane, wanda

aka gano yana zama matsalar samun nasarar ayyukan na HIV/ AIDS, cikinsu kuwa har da gwaji da bayar da shawarwari da magungunan cutar ta HIV, a inda babu isassun kayayyakin kiwon lafiya.

Hukumar PEPFAR Ta Bu]e wa Shirin PMTCT Hanya Hukumar PEPFAR na aiki tu}uru, don bu]e wa shirin PMTCT hanyoyin gudanar da ayyukansa, yayin da gwamnatin Nijeriya ke tabbatar da ganin ]orewar shirin na PMTCT, na tsawon lokaci. Shirin PMTCT a Nijeriya, yana hannun masu bayar da gudunmawa ne. Hukumar PEPFAR na }wa} }waran taimaka wa ayyukan da dama, inda take bai wa shirin na PMTCT taimako, a dukan fa] in Nijeriya, wanda a yanzu take taimakawa, a} alla, a wurare 641", in ji Dokta Nancy Knight, Darektar { asa, a Cibiyoyin Kula da Rigakafin Cututtuka (CDC), a Nijeriya. Idan aka kwtanta, akwai wuraren aikin shirin na PMTCT, 11 ne, a Nijeriya, tun 2003, in ji ta. (An fara shirin na PEPFAR a Nijeriya ne, a cikin 2004). A cewar Dokta Knight, har ya zuwa watan Satumbar 2009, matan Nijeriya na amfana da shirin na PMTCT, a }ar}ashin Hukumar ta PEPFAR, dangane da mata, masu junu biyu, miliyan ]aya da dubu 500. Ga wa] anda suka kamu da cutar ta HIV, shirin, a fannoni da dama, ya taimake su, wajen



Adrienne Parish, Babbar  
Jam'l'ar PEPFAR a Nijeriya

## Samar Da Wutar Lantarki Nijeriya da Amirka Sun Sanya Hannu A Yarjejeniya



Bayan da aka sanya hannu akan Yarjejeniyar da ta Samar da Wutar Lantarkin na ha] In gwiwa da Jumlyar, IPPAN, Ambasada Sanders ta taya { aramin Ministan Makamashi, Nuhu Wya, murna.

Kwanan nan, Jakadar Amirka a Nijeriya, Ambasada Robin Renee Sanders, da Hukumar Bun} asa Ci Gaban { asashen Duniya (USAID), da Darektan Harkokin Jakadancin Amirka, a Nijeriya, Ray Kirkland, suka sanya hannu a kan Yarjejeniyar Amfanar Juna (MOU), da { ungiyar Masu Samar da Wutar Lantarki, Mai Zaman Kanta, ta Nijeriya, (IPPN), wadda Shugabanta Bart Nnaji ya wakilta. Yarjejeniyar ta MOU, ta daddale duk wata yarjejeniya, tsakanin gwamnatin Amirka (USG), ta han-nun Hukumar USAID, don taimaka wa kamfanonin Nijeriya, samar da wutar lantarki.

A cikin jawabinta, Ambasada Sanders ta nuna cewa gwamnatin Amirka na farin cikin taimaka wa kamfanoni da gwamnatocin

Nijeriya, wajen }ara samar da yawan }arfin wutar lantarkin da ake bukata, ya zuwa megawatt

Duba shafi na 21



# Irin Yadda Amirkal Ke Mutunta Nijeriya...

Daga shafi na 5

za a gudarnar da za-u~ukan adalci a 2011, ko kafin lokacin, idan kuka tuna cewa, ba kullum mulkin demokra] iyya ke samun galaba ba, amma ma}asudin al'amari shine, a yun}ura?

"Gwamnatocin na yun}urawa, don samun galaba da }ara tabbatar da ha] in kan }asa." Jakadar ta jaddada cewa, 'yan

Nijeriya ya kamata su amsa wa]annan tambayoyin. Za-i ya rage wa 'yan Nijeriya, na su yun}ura, don ganin 'ya'yanmu da jikokinmu sun gaji kyakkyawan tafarkin demokra] iyya, da harsashen ginin gwamnatin gaskiya da adalci da gudanar da za-u~ukan gaskiya, a lokacin da Nijeriya ta cika

shekaru 50, su kuma ce "haka magabatanmu suka yi a }asar nan, haka kuma na bay-anmu za su yi."

"Amirkal aminiyarku ce, abokiyar hul]arku ce, kuma a shirya take, kuma tana bukatar taimakawa, a dukan }o}arin gudanar da za-u~ukan gaskiya da adalci," in ji Ambasada Sanders. ■

## Amirkal da Nijeriya Sun Kafa...

Daga shafi na 5

mutuncin kanta, don inganta matsayinta na babbar }asa. "Na yi imanin mune za mu amfana, koda kuwa, kamar yadda kika yi ma na adalcin cewa, kuma za ku koya daga gare mu," in ji shi.

Akwai dalilai da dama, da suka sanya Nijeriya take da

muhimmanci a idanun { asar Amirkal Nijeriya ta shahara ga irin ] imbin gudunmawar da take bayarwa, na sojojin tsaron lafiya da }wa} }waran harkokin kasuwancinta da Amirkal, da, kasancewarta wadda ta zarce kowa, wajen ha}o gur~ataccen

mai, da matsayinta na wadda ta fi kowa samun yawan jarurukan da kamfanonin Amirkal ke zubawa, a yankin Yammacin Saharan Afrika. Don haka, }asashen biyu, suna amfana da juna, kuma suna ilmantuwa game da yin harka da juna. ■

## Amirkal da Nijeriya Sun Yi Alkawarin ...

Daga shafi na 6

don magance cin hinci da rashawa, da inganta ci gabon harkokin tattalin arziki da kuma warware matsalolin tashe-tashen hankulan cikin gida.

Shugaban ya ro}i Shugaba Jonathan da ya yi amfani da damar dake ofishinsa, na zama abin tahiri da haifar da tabbatacen ci gabon harkokin gwamnatin Nijeriya, har ya zuwa magance cin hinci da rashawa.

Har ila yau, shugaban ya ce, Amirkal za ta taimaka wa Shugaba Jonathan wajen cika alkawarin da

ya yi wa jama'a, game da kyauta hanyoyin gudanar da za-e.

**"Amirkal na sha'awar ganin an kafa }wa} }waran mulkin demokrai-yya, da cin gabon Nijeriya"**

Mu}addashin Shugaba Jonathan, har ila yau, ya sadu da Mataimakin Shugaban Amirkal, Biden, da Shugaban Bankin Duniya, Robert B Zoellick, ya kuma yi jawabi, a taron Majalisar { asashen Atlantic, wata }ungiya mai zaman kanta, game da harkokin manufofin hul]ar }asashen waje. Shugaba Jonathan ya kuma gana da Majalisar Hul]a da { asashen Waje da Majalisar Ha]in Kai da { asashen Afrika, a lokacin ziyarar kwanaki hu]u, a { asar Amirkal. ■

## Warware Matsalolin Duniya:... \_\_\_\_\_

Daga shafi na 7

Cibiyar Kyautata Rayuwar Marasa Galihu; da sashen Harkokin Kimyyar Siyasa na Jami'ar Abuja; da }ungiyar ilmantar da matasa game da cutar }anjau, Society for Youth Education on HIV/AIDS; da Cibiyar Nazarin Harkokin 'Yan Jarida ta Duniya.

Kamar yadda aka saba, taron na samu nasarar fa]akar da dubban jama'r }asashen, game da mat-

salolin da jama'a ke fuskanta, a duniya. Taken taron na Global Pulse 2010, ya ha]a da wa]ansu al'amurra 10, na kyautata jin da]in rayuwa, a fannin kimiyya da fasaha da harkokin kasuwanci da rashin nuna bambancin namiji da mace da kuma inganta rayuwar ]an adam.

Taron, har ila yau, ya tantauna game da shugabanci a duniya, da

masana'antu masu zaman kansu da }ungiyoyin jama'a, tare da wa]ansu manyan mutane, wa] anda suka shiga Shafin yanar-gizon don yin al}alancin tanta-unawar da kuma taimaka wa wa] anda suka shiga yanar-gizon.

Kamfanin na'ura mai }wa}walwa na IBM ne, ya shirye tantaunawar a Shafin yanar-gizon ta Pulse 2010. ■

## Nasarorin Tawagar Harkokin Ciniki ta Louisiana... \_\_\_\_\_

Daga shafi na 9

Akan ku]i dolar Amirka miliyan 34.

Wakilan, wanda wannan shi ne karonsu, na farko, da suka zo Nijeriya, sun jinjina wa irin abubuwan da suka gani, wanda ya nuna muhimmancin irin wannan taron da kuma damar gudanar da kasuwanci, fiye da yadda ake tsammani.

Wa]ansu sun bayar da rahotannin cewa sun samu abokan hul]a, da wa]anda za su wakilci kam-fanoninsu; sauran kuma sun ce, suna }ar}are }ulla yarjejeniyar harkokin kasuwanci, tun a farkon ranar da aka fara taron. Da dama daga cikinsu, kuma sun nuna sha'awar dawowa Nijeriya, nan ba da da]ewa ba, don ci gaba da

harkokin kasuwanci. [ aya daga cikin wakilan, wanda karonsa na farko ke nan, da ya ta-a yin irin wannan ziyarar ta harkokin kasuwanci, ya bayyana cewa, idan har hukumar ce za ta gudanar da irin wannan ziyarar, mai amfani, to, da ta kashe ru-i goma, na abin da za ta kashe, wajen yin wannan, a Amirka. ■

## [ aliban Nijeriya Sun Shiga Sahun..

Daga shafi na 10

shirin, ya kuma koyi hanyoyin gudanar da al'amurra," in ji ta.

Ma}asudin wannan shirin, shi ne don a koyer da jama'a, harkokin shugabanci, da mutunta rarrabuwar kai da dabarun magance abkuwar tashin hankali, a tsakanin masu halartar shirin.

Manufa ita ce, a bu]e idanun matasa, daga }asashen, irin su Kenya da Afrika ta Kudu da

Tanzania da kuma Nijeriya, game da manyan matsalolin da }asashen Afrika ke fuskanta, a kuma }ara masu }warin gwiwar magance su. Shirin zai }unshi tarurukan bita, da tattaunawa da ji-intar juna da kai ziyara wurare, don }ara samun masaniya.

Shirin, wata }ungiya, mai za-man kanta ce, mai suna Critical Mass Leadership Education,

za ta gudanar da shi, a garuruwan Denver da ke Colorado da kuma Birnin Washington D.C. Za a gudanar da shirin, daga ranar 29 na watan Maris, zuwa 20 ga watan Afrilu. Wa] anda za su halarci shirin, za su sami wa]ansu ku]a]e daga gwamnatin Amirka, da za su aiwatar da wa]ansu ayyukan jama'a, da zarar sun dawo. ■

## Maka]an Evidence da 'Yan Rawa Sun Tsima Birnin Legas

Daga shafi na 12

wasannin, a faifan video, a babbar turakar da ke wurin. Cikin wa]anda suka halarci wasannin, har da Mu}addashin Babban Manajan Cibiyar Al'adun Gargajiyar ta { asa, da darektan { ungiyar 'Yan Rawar { asa, da shugaban { ungiyar Maka]a ta

Nijeriya (MUSON), da shugaban Annashuwa na dandalin Cibiyar ta MUSON, da kuma Shugaban { ungiyar Maka]a da Mawa]a ta Nijeriya.

Har ila yau, wa]anda suka halarci wurin sun ha]a har da manyan jami'a; daga sassan

al'adu da gargajiya da }ungiyoyi masu zaman kansu NGOs, da tsofaffin ]aliban Shirye-shiryen ECA, da kafofin watsa labarai da kuma wakilan }ungiyoyin SPAN da Spirit of David, da ]aliban makarantun firamare da sakandare da kuma jami'a; da sauran jama'a. ■

## Ba}in Maka]an Badujalar Maya}an Ruwa...

Daga shafi na 14

suka samu. A bisa ga gayyatar Ofishin Jakadancin Amirkar, su ma ma]adan na { ungiyar Top Brass, suna shan shagulgulan Watan Tunawa da Tarihin na Ba}ar Fata, a fakaice, inda suke ka]a sanannun ka]e-ka] en Amirkar, wa]anda suka lura na bai wa ba}ar fatar Amirkar sha'awa, daga cikin sauran wa}o}in { asar Amirkar.

A dandalin Millennium Park, { ungiyar ta Top Brass, ta fara

wasa ne, da ki]a mai laushi, kafin ta fara warware bakin zaren, inda ta buga ka]e-ka]e na mujami'un da, irin su "Just a Closer Walk with Thee," kazalika da "Dead Man Blues," sai "St. James Infirmary," da "Hello Dolly," da "HM Jollies," na { ungiyar Beach Boys medley, sai kuma "When the Saints Go Marching In." Maka]an, wa]anda ke sanye da jajjayen kayan sarki da fararen riguna, sun tsima ]alibai fiye da 30, na Makarantar Elbetos,

wa]anda suka yi ta tikar rawa, a gaban maka]an, tare da yin hira da su, wanda kamar da su ake yin ki]an. Wani ]alibin da ke karatun digirin digir-gir game da ki]a, da ke dandalin, Deji Akintola, ya yi bayyani game da yadda ki]a yake warkar da ciwo. "Wannan zaman ajon, a filin Allah Ta'ala, da maka]an badujalar suka yi, ya nuna cewa, manya da }anana, a duk duniya na son ka]e-ka]e," in ji Akintola. ■

## Samar Da Wutar Lantarki...

Daga shafi na 14

dubu 10, nan da 2011. Jakadar ta ce, "Gwamnatin Amirkar na alfahari da taimakon Nijeriya, wajen gano hanyoyin da za ta samar da }arfin wutar lantarkin da jama'ar Nijeriya ke bukata, ta hannun kamfanoni." A }ar}ashin yarjejeniyar ta MOU, Aikin Samar da Makamashi da Canjin Yanayi na Nijeriya, (NECC), da ke bai wa Hukumar USAID ku]a]e, zai taimaka wa

}ungiyar ta IPPAN da dabaru. Aikin na NECC zai bun}asa horar da jami'an }ungiyar ta IPPAN, don inganta harkokin ayyukan kasuwanci, da yin amfani da albarkatun }asa da kuma kayan aikin da ba su gur~ata yanayi. Taimakon ayyukan na NECC, zai tallafa wa yin amfani da iskar gas, don samar da wutar lantarki, da inganta fa]a]a sabunta ayyukan

makamashi, don rage irin yadda suke gur~ata yanayi da fa]a] a takwarar ha]in gwiwar da ke tsakanin Hukumar Kula da Amfani ta Wutar Lantarki ta Nijeriya da kuma { ungiyar da ke Kula da Hukumomin Wadata Ayyukan Jin Da]i, ta Amirkar, wajen inganta kula da samar da wutar ta lantarki, a Nijeriya. ■

# Gwamnatin Amirka Ta { addamar da...

Daga shafi na 12

Ilimin tsabta, da na daidai tunanin jin-da] in rayuwarsu da kuma duba lafiyarsu.

Shirin "Shugabanci da { warin Gwiwa da Shawarwari da kuma Ci Gaba", zai inganta fahimtar tafarkin mulkin demokra] iyya a shugabancin }ananan hukumomi

da gina jama'a game da rungumar ]awainiyar samun biyan bukutun jama'a, da nufin inganta wadata harkokin jin-da] in rayuwa.

Ha] in gwiwar Hukumar ta USAID da Jihar Bauci, a cikin shekarun da wuce, ya samu nasarori wajen

}arfafa gudanar da alluran rigakafi, da harkokin haihuwa da suka kiwon lafiyar }ananan yara da kula da masu junna biyu da kuma }ayyade iyali.

Ha] in gwiwar ya kuma zama jigon rage ya]uwar cutar shan inna, a Bauci. ■

## Han}oron Rigakafin Cutar Kanjamau

Daga shafi na 17

haihuwar jariransu, da ba su kamu da cutar ba. Hukumar PEPFAR, har ila yau, ta }ara }o}arinta na wadata magungunan cutar ta HIV, ga mata, masu junna biyu, da suka kamu, a Nijeriya. Tare kuma da taimakon Hukumar ta PEPFAR, Nijeriya ta bun}asa bayar da magunguna, daga }wayar maganin Nevirapine, ]aya, ga mai cikin da ta kamu, a lokacin haihuwa, ya zuwa bayar da magungunan, kala-kala, don rigakafin kada uwar ta bai wa jaririnta. "Amma har yanzu akwai matan da ba su cin gajiyar shirin na PMTCT. Hukumar PEPFAR, tare da gwamnatin Nijeriya, da sauran }ungiyoyin bayar da agaji na duniya, da hukumomin Nijeriyar, na }o}arin fa]a] a shirin ya zuwa ga mata da dama", in ji ta. Gwada Matsayin Jariri ne Babbar Hanyar

Bayar Da Magani Lokacin da Hukumar PEPFAR ke }o}arin inganta aiwatar da dukan ayyukan shirin na PMTCT, a Nijeriya, ]aya daga cikin }wararan hanyoyin da za a mayar da hankali su ne, fa]a] a ayyukan na shirin PMTCT ya zuwa makarantun sakandare da firamare, wa]anda sun fi kusa da jama'a, da }arfafa ha]e kan ayyukan na shirin PMTCT, game da shirin na mata masu junna biyu, da jarirai (MCH). Gwada jariri, da zarar haihuwarsa, (EID), da kuma fara kula da su, shi ne aiki mafi wahala, wajen tabbatar da kamuwar jariran.

Jariran na kamuwa da cutar ta HIV ne, lokacin da iyayensu ke ]auke da ita, ba kuma dole ne, jariran su kamu da cutar ba. A da, da ake gwada jariran, kafin su kai watanni 18, a duniya, bai amfanar

da komai ba. Akan bai wa iyayen magungunan }wayar cutar ta HIV, tun jariran suna ciki, don su shayar da su, ya zuwa lokacin da za a haife su, wannan kuma shi ne ta yadda uwa ke bai wa jaririnta cutar ta HIV. To, a wannan karon, da wuya a tabbatar da gano kamuwar jaririn da cutar. Wahalar da ake sha, a da, ta gwada yaran, ke haifar da jinkirin da irin wa]annan jariran ke kamuwa da cutar ta HIV, don an bai wa cutar lokacin da za ta }osa. Amma, a sakamakon shirin na EID, dangin jaririn da ke iya kamuwa ta cutar ta HIV, na iya sanin matsayin jaririn, tun yana da makonni 6, a Nijeriya. Kuma akan sanya sunayen jariran cikin rajistar wa]anda za a ri}a bai wa magunguna da kulawa, kafin cutar ta ri}a. ■

## Jakada Goosby Ya Yi Rangadin ...

Daga shafi na 15

arfafa ha] in gwiwar da ke tsakanin Nijeriya da Amirka, don tabbatar da ]orewa da ya}ar cutar na dogon lokaci, a }ar}ashin jagorancin Nijeriya. Ziyarar Ambasada Goosby ta

yi daidai da ziyarar Babban Darektan Hukumar UNAIDS, Michele Sidibé, wadda ta nuna irin kyakkyawan ha] in gwiwar da ke tsakanin Nijeriya da Amirka da kuma sauran abokan hul]a.

{ o}arin Shirin PEPFAR, na shekaru biyar, ya hanzarta wadata mabukata taimakon na gaggawa, a ya}in da ake yi da cutar. ■

<http://flta.fulbrightonline.org/home.html>

Taimakon Shirin Fulbright Kan Koyar da Harsunan { asashen Waje, (FLTA), a 2010

- Ga matasan da suka karanci digirin Turanci (wa]anda ba su wuce shekaru 29 ba, a lokacin da za su nema), wa]anda za su iya koyar da Hausa ko Yarabanci ga ]aliban Amirka.
- A mi }a takardun bukata, ta yanar-gizo, nan da 1 ga watan Yuni.

Kana tunanin bayar da Takardar Nema?

### **Abubuwan Da Ake Bukatar:**

#### **DOLE MAI NEMA YA KASANCE:**

- Bai kasa shekaru 21 ba, bai kuma wuce shekaru 29 ba, a lokacin da zai nemi aikin.
- kuma mazaunin }asar ne, a lokacin da za a tace takardun neman aikin.
- ya kasance yana da daidai da }aramin digiri, irin na { asar Amirka, wanda aka ci sosai, an ma fi son masu babban digiri, daga kowace makaranta.
- yana da horo, ko }warewa wajen malanta, dole kuma ya nuna sha'awarsa ta gaskiya game da koyarwa da harshensa na gado da kuma al'adunsa, ga ]aliban na Amirka.
- ya zama malamin Turanci, ko yana karatun zama malamin Turanci, (idan har zai nema ne, daga inda ba a yawaita koyar da harshen ba); idan yana da wani horo ko wata }warewa.
- ya kasance yana jin Turanci, kamar ake son ya samu makin da bai kasa 550 ba, kamar haka (Paper Based TOEFL); 213 (Computer Based TOEFL - CBT); 79-80 (Internet Based TOEFL - IBT) or 6.0 (a ]aukacin Jarrabawar Harshen Turanci ta Duniya - IELTS)
- kuma ya nuna dattaku, da dogaro da kai da mutunci da kuma sanin makamar aiki. \*ya kasance mai kumari da }wazo da son ban dariya.

A ziyarci Shafin yanar-gizo kamar haka, <http://apply.embark.com/student/fulbright/flta> don bu]e kafar yin bayanai da kammala cika takardun neman aikin.

- \*Bayan yin amfani da yanar-gizon, dole mai nema ya bayar da takardun shaidarsa karatunsa, na asali, da masu bayar da shaida game da shi, su uku, dabani, ta gidan waya, ko ya kawo da kansa a: Sashen Hul]a da Jama'a, Ofishin Jakadancin Amirka, Lamba 1075, Titi Diplomatic Drive, Abuja. Ko a janyo hankalin: Ibrahim Dan-Halilu. ■

# Labarun { ungiyar IRC

{ ungiyar Cibiyoyin Samar da Labarai (IRCs) za ta bun}asa biyan bukutun mutuncin hul]ar harkokin diflomasiyar Ofishin Jakadancin Amirk, a Nijeriya, ta hanyar za}ulo, abokan hul]a da dabarun watsa labarai ga cibiyoyin Nijeriya da kuma sauran abokan hul]a, ga masu fa]a ji, da kuma ra'yoyi game da al'amurran da suka shafi bukutun Amirk.

Kundi na 3, Lamba ta 4,

watan Afrilun 2010



Shugaba Obama, tare da gwamnatin Amirk da kuma Ma'aikatar Ciniki ta Amirk, za su shirya taron "Kafa Harsashen: Babban Taron Shugaban { asa Game da Harkokin Kasuwanci", a Gidan Tunawa da Ronald Reagan, da ke Birnin Washington, D.C., a ranakun 26 da 27, ga watan Afrilu. Ana sa ran }asashe fiye da 40, daga nahiyo 5, za a gayyata, don halartar taron. Babban taron zai bayyana irin rawar da za a iya takawa, wajen magance }ananan matsaloli, yayin da za a }ulla }awancen da zai yi jagorancin babbar damar da ake da ita, a nan gida da kuma }asashen }etare.

Kana iya samun dukan bayanan da kake bukata a wa]annan kafofin:

- \*Shafin Yanar-gizon Taron: <http://www.entrepreneurship.gov/summit/>
- \*Sai ta CONX: inda za a samu faya-fayen bidiyo, da zauren tattaunawa, a yanar-gizo da kuma ]akin sinima, a: <http://www.connectsolutions.com/entrepreneurship/>
- \*Sai Kuma a America.gov: Inda ke da }asidu da harkokin mahalarta taron da jawabai da kuma faya-fayen bidiyo, a: [http://www.america.gov/entrepreneurship\\_summit.html](http://www.america.gov/entrepreneurship_summit.html)
- \*Sai Shafin Facebook: Don ci gaba da tattaunawa, a: <http://www.facebook.com/PSE2010>
- \*Game da "Sababbin Harkokin Kasuwancin" – Sai a duba Shafin yanar-gizo mai suna: America.gov Blog <http://blogs.america.gov/ip/category/presidential-summit-onentrepreneurship/>

## Matan Nijeriya Na Bukatar Sanin "Takamammen" Sakamkon Game da Harkokin Kasuwanci, a Taron. Omowale Ogunrinde ke bukatar ta ya kawo mana duk abin da ya wakana

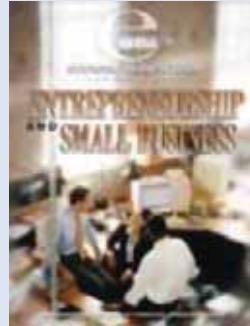
(Wannan labarin, wani ~angare ne, na jerin }asidun mahalarta taron na Shugaban { asa Game da Harkokin Kasuwanci, a ranakun 26 da 27, ga watan na Afrilu.) da Charles W. Corey, wani ma'aikacinmu da ke Birnin Washington ya Wallafa — babban darektan Asusun Bun}asa Harkokin Fasaha, wanda hedkwatarsa ke Birnin Legas, Nijeriya, Omowale Ogunrinde, ke son ta halarci taron na Shugaban { asa Game da Harkokin Kasuwancin, a ranakun 26 da 27 ga watan na Afrilu, da za a yi a Birnin Washington, amma ba a matsayinta na 'yar kallo ba, sai dai a matsayinta na babbar mai halartar taron, wanda za ta }ulla wayoyin da za su kawo mana manyan fasahohi da masaniyar, harkokin gida, da nufin inganta rayuwar jama'ar }asarta.

Ogunrinde ta yi hira da America.gov ranar 20 ga watan Afrilu, kafin ta tashi zuwa wurin taron, a cikin mutane ukun da za su halarci taron, daga Nijeriya. Tana ]aya daga cikin masu halartar taron, su 23, daga Nahiyar Afrika (cikinsu, akwai mata 11), daga }asashen Afrika 10, da za su halarci taron. Lokacin da take jawabi, daga Nijeriya, ta bayyana cewa: "Ina mai farin cikin kasancewa cikin wa]anda za su halarci taron, kuma ina fatar zan kawo wani muhimmin abu, zuwa }asata. Ina fatar al'amarin zai wuce na ]an kallo, domin za mu }ulla }awance da dama" da harkokin kasuwanci, masu ma'ana.

Read further from <http://bit.ly/c4xq6t>

## Litattafan Yanar-gizo, Kyauta

### Harkokin Ciniki da { ananan.



{ ananan masana'antu ne, suka gina { asar Amirk, tun }arni na fari. A yau, sau}in kafa }ananan masana'antun na dagula manyan harkokin kasuwanci. { ananan masana'antun ne, ke bayar da gedum-mawa da tattalin arzink Amirk, ba a fannin }ir}ire-{ ir}ire da samun gindin zama, ka]ai ba, har ma wajen bayar da ayyukan yi, ga mata da }ananan kabilu da kuma yankunan da ke fama da ta-lauci. Kana iya na]ar }asidun, kyauta, a Shafin yanar-gizo, mai suna: <http://bit.ly/a1I0d5>

## Tafarkin Harkokin Kasuwanci



Masana harkokin tattalin arziki da 'yan kasuwa, sun samu sa-ani, wajen fassara abin da ake kira harkokin kasuwanci. Amma, mafi yawansu, sun amince cewa, harkokin kasuwancin na da muhimmanci, wajen ha-aka ci gabon tattalin arziki da bayar da ayyukan yi, ga jama'a. Tabbacin hakan na faruwa a }asashen dunya, masu tasowa, inda }ananan harkokin kasuwancin da suka bun}asa, sun kasance manyan wuraren bayar da aikin yi da rage yawan talauci. Wannan jerin }asidun, mai shafuka 21, wani somin-ta-i ne, na irin abubowan da aka tattauna, game da kafawa da kuma tafiyar da harkokin kasuwanci, tun daga farko, har ya zuwa ga sayar da kayayakin da ake yi.

Mawallafiyar wannan }asidur, Author Jeanne Holden, 'yar jarida ce, mai zaman kanta, wadda ke da }warewa game da harkokin tattalin arzik. Ta ta-a yin aiki, a matsayin }aramar edita, a Kamfanin Dillancin Labaran Amirk, na tsawon shekaru 17. Karanta abin da take cewa, a Shafin yanar-gizo, mai suna: <http://bit.ly/dz5lhY>

## Don Bincika Yanar-gizon: Yi amfani da Labarun Membobin { ungiyar IRC

(Za a rufe yanar-gizon, a ranar 14 ga watan Mayun 2010)

A halin yanzu, mun tashi, hai }an, wajen inganta wallafe-wallafen da ke cikin yanar-gizon. A kuma amsa tambayoyin da ke a yanar-gizon, mai lamba: (<http://bit.ly/ircnevaluation>). Wannan ne zai taimaka mana, don tan-tance bukutunku. Muna godiya, da har aka samu lokacin da za a yi hakan, don ganin mun amfana. Cibiyar Wadata Bayanai ta Ofishin Jakadancin, na }o}arin ai-watar da }udurorin Harkokin Diplomasiyar Jama'a ne, game da martabobin Amirk da ke da mutunci ga }awancen da ke tsakaninsu da Nijeriya, da kuma sanin dabarun watsa labaru ga hukumomi da sauran jama'ar Nijeriya, wa]anda ke fa]a, a ji, kazalika da ra'ayoyin jama'a game da muhimman al'amurran da



Amirk ke }auna.